THE DAILY GAZETTE.

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WASHINGTON NEWS.

The Senate Passes Two Appropriation Bills.

David Davis will Resign Before March 4.

Making an Extra Senate Session Unnecessary.

Congressional Proceedings.

SENATE.

WASHINGTON, February 21.—The first important amendment to the army appropriation bill reported by the committee on military affairs was the inserting of a paragraph appropriating $143,000 for civilian clerks for the adjutant general's department, and for headquarters of military divisions and departments. Adopted.

The next amendment was to increase the number of aides de camp for generals from 23 to 57, to strike out the provision limiting the number and making provision as to their rank and pay, and to insert the following: "Provided, that no officer shall remain absent from his regiment on duty at Washington City for a longer period than three years at any one time; but this provision shall not apply to officers on the staff of the commanding general of the army nor to officers in charge of publication of records of the war of the rebellion or detailed to work on the Washington monument."

The fact that exception did not apply to officers of the signal service corps gave rise to discussion, after which the question was taken on striking out the clause limiting the number of aides de camp and providing that they shall not have any additional rank or pay, and it was struck out.

The next amendment was to the clause for fifty contract surgeons, to strike out fifty and insert "not exceeding eighty." Agreed to.

The next amendment was to strike out of the bill the provision requiring disbursing officers to give bond with sufficient sureties and forbidding the filling of future vacancies in the pay corps and providing for final transfer of the duties of that corps in the quartermaster's department, and to insert in lieu of it a provision that vacancies in the pay corps of grades of colonel, lieutenant colonel and major shall not be filled by original appointment until the pay corps shall be reduced to 40 paymasters, and then establishing the number of the pay corps at 40, the present number being 54.

After considerable discussion the provision proposed to be inserted was excluded on point of order and the provision in the bill was struck out.

The next amendment is to strike out of the bill the provision limiting pay for the transportation of troops and government property on subsidized railroads to fifty per cent. of the usual charge. The provision was struck out without discussion.

On motion of Plumb an amendment was adopted limiting amounts to be expended for compensation of civilian employes in the several departments of the army.

The bill was then reported to the senate. Amendments made in committee were agreed to and the bill passed.

The fortification appropriation bill was called up by Hale and explained by Dawes.

An amendment reported by the committee was agreed to and the bill passed.

The report of the committee of conference on the bill granting right of way to the Elkhorn railroad company through the Nebraska military reservation was agreed to.

Edmunds moved to take up the Utah bill.

Call opposed the motion.

The senate by a vote of 29 ayes to 17 noes decided to take up the bill.

Hoar moved to strike out the seventh section, which provides that it shall not be lawful for any female to vote at any election hereafter held in the territory of Utah for any public purposes whatever.

David Davis' Successor.

WASHINGTON, February 21. Senator David Davis remarked to a friend to-day that there would be no need for a called session of the senate. This is interpreted to mean that the acting vice president intends to vacate the chair before adjournment and allow the election of his successor. Should he do this, there is no doubt that the senate will elect a presiding officer from one of the hold-over senators, and the president will be given to understand that they do not desire to meet in extra session after the 4th of March. This will be resisted, however, in one or two quarters.

Senator Mahone desires that a session of the senate be called for reorganization. He has never participated in the republican caucus, and no understanding has ever been made between him and the republicans by which their respective attitudes have been defined. He has voted with the republican party because it was arrayed with him against the barbarism of the south. The alliance, therefore, has been nothing more than a coincident result arising from a similarity of purpose and circumstance. It thus came about naturally and without prearrangement. Upon this footing Mahone and the republicans have stood to the present time. There is reason to believe, however, that a more definitive status of the relations between the republicans and the readjusters would be arrived at should Senator Mahone be invited to enter the republican caucus. It is believed that he would respond to an advance of this character so far as to go into the caucus for consultation. He would not participate in their action, however, to the extent of casting his vote.

Another source of opposition to the reorganization before the 4th of March comes from a few personal friends of Senator Anthony, who, two years ago, was the caucus nominee for presiding officer. His term expires March 4th, and if elected presiding officer, by virtue of which he would be acting vice-president, the latter office would become vacant at the expiration of his senatorial term. This is an effectual bar to his election upon the understanding that there is to be no called session.

A Prehistoric Crocodile.

YANKTON, D. T., February 21. Captain J. H. Belk of Yankton has a rare geological treasure in the shape of the petrified vertebræ, seemingly intact and complete, of what is supposed to be a crocodile, which inhabited prehistoric Dakota along with the mastodon and various animals and reptiles now found in tropical latitudes, according to geological science. The captain discovered his curiosity while on a trip up the river in command of the Far West last summer, at a point about forty miles above Fort Thompson, in the Bad Lands of the Sioux reservation. Photographs of the skeleton have elicited responses from eminent geologists in various parts of the country, among whom is Professor Alexander Winchell, of Ann Arbor, who has just written to say that the vertebræ seem genuine and that he would be glad to examine them. The length of the petrified skeleton is nine feet, the main vertebræ joints are from five to two and one-half inches in diameter, and the tail joints are from two inches to one-half inch in diameter. In life, in all probability, the crocodile, or whatever thing it is, measured fifteen feet in length.

The Markets.

NEW YORK, February 21.—Governments weak and ¼ to 2¼ lower; railroad bonds generally firm on moderate volume of business; state securities neglected. Stock market changeable, with lowering tendency during the day, became in the last hour heavy and lower, Wabash being the specially weak feature, declining from 28¾ to 26¾ for common and from 40¼ to 45¼ for preferred. The general market, aside from this, was a fraction lower than at the close last night. Besides Wabash the most active stocks in the last hour were U. P., St. Paul, Jersey Central, Lackawanna and Missouri Pacific, all of which were a little lower. Transactions 518,000 shares.

Mining stocks dull. Sierra Grande strong advancing from 6.00 to 6.35 on report that another dividend of 25 cents per share had been declared. Horn Silver was also strong, advancing from 5.50 to 7.50; Robinson Consolidated sold at 1.20 and 1.15; Chrysolite, 1.45; Navajo, 5.50 and 5.38, and Sonora Consolidated, 34 to 32 cents, closing 33. Sales of the day, 75,770 shares.

Tn.	103¾	Ill.	110½
Adams Express	134	American Express	90¼
C. P.	79¾	Erie	31¾
D. & R. G.	43¾	Preferred	75
N. P.	46¾	Te. Pacific	37¾
Preferred	80¾	Nashv.	139¾
Missouri Pacific	99¾	Preferred	140¾
N. Y. C.	125¾	U. S. Exp.	66
U. P.	99¾	W. U. T.	81¼
Wells Fargo	129	Central Ariz.	¼
Caribou	1¾	Mon. Lake	10½
Excelsior	1	Ontario	30½
Quicksilver	8	Robinson	1
Preferred	61	Silver Cliff	¾
Sutro	1¼	Southern Pacific	6
Standard	5¾		

A Bloody Tragedy.

MEMPHIS, February 21.—A bloody tragedy was enacted last night nine miles south of this city. Daniel Townsend and his wife Minerva, an aged couple, while sleeping were shot and killed by Alex Hill, a youth of 20 years who worked on the farm owned by Townsend. No cause for the desperate deed is assigned by Hill, who has the appearance of below soft brained. All the parties slept in the same room. The murder was committed at 3 o'clock in the morning, the weapon used being a shotgun. The murderer fled in his night cloth; after committing the act. He was soon afterwards arrested and lodged in jail. The criminal and his victims are colored.

Irish Items.

DUBLIN, February 21. Since Carey's disclosures many Irish Americans and farmers' sons are leaving for America.

E. Dwyer Gray, owner of Freeman's Journal, when chairman of the municipal health committee, charged Carey with conspiracy.

The first letter of condolence Miss Burke received after the murder of her brother was from Jas. Carey.

The Irish national league condemns the presence of eavesdropping police at meetings.

Rothschild Married.

CHICAGO, February 21. O. H. Rothacker, editor of the Denver Tribune, was married to night to Miss May Rounds, daughter of Sterling P. Rounds, government printer. President Arthur sent a bouquet of camellas and Oscar Wilde cabled congratulations.

An Unequal Match.

Boston Transcript.

The beauty of the Capri girls is proverbial, and many of the artists have fallen captive to their charms, their deeply-brilliant, half-Oriental type of face so much "ting for a painter. Perhaps the most celebrated case was that of the son of the Hon. Mrs. Norton, the English poetess and author. During his sojourn there, while painting a Capri beauty, he fell in love with and married her, much to the disgust of his high born relatives; but it was a sorrowful affair for all concerned. The mother never forgave her son the disappointment he occasioned her, and the future Lady Grantly was made to give up her beautiful children to their English relatives that they might be brought up and educated as became their father's station, while he lingered out some years of a quasi happy existence, dying at last from the effects of drinking. His wife, Lady Grantly, the former Capri beauty, now a middle-aged woman with no trace of the fatal loveliness that caused her such unhappiness in her domestic relations, still lives on the island, and at long intervals her children—married in England—come to see their mother; but the influences of another sort of life and society are stronger than the ties of blood, and there is little sympathy between them.

The Old Gum Shoe.

Boston Transcript.

Do you remember the old-fashioned rubber shoe? Ah, that was a shoe worth having! It was none of your flimsy, trim, skimpy, abominations of the present degenerate days; it was a great, clumsy, ill-looking moccasin, that had neither form nor symmetry, but it would wear out a dozen of our modern shoes. What an art was it to put the thing on! Turning it half inside out, you put your toe into its interior, and then with a tug and a jerk you pulled the heel in place, and you were inside of a shoe that clung to you tighter than a brother! And what fun was it at school to dimple in the toe, place a spit-ball in the hollow, and then, with fingers inside, to send the ball with catapultic power smack into the face of the studious scholar on the opposite side of the room! Alas! there is no fun in the modern rubber shoe, and but very little wear! Joy and utility have given place to mere beauty of outline and prosaic comfort.

GENERAL MATTERS.

Louisville Recovering from Her Greatest Disaster.

Outside Contributions Many and Generous.

Personnel of the New Cabinet of France.

The Floods.

LOUISVILLE, February 21.—Since daylight the river has been falling at the rate of an inch and a half an hour. Thirty-six feet eight inches at the head of the canal and sixty-one feet eight inches at the foot of the falls. Many houses that have been overflowed are beginning to show up with liberal coatings of mud both inside and out. Owners are busy clearing out and in a week business on the river front will be resumed. Point Portland, the shipping port, is not so fortunate. It will take weeks besides, thousands of dollars will be necessary to put them on the same basis occupied before the floods. Damage to the cut-off dam alone was estimated at $30,000 by the city engineer to-day. Other public works in the same locality of less magnitude will suffer comparative losses, while below the break in the dam will have to be replaced or cleared up, while nine-tenths of the inhabitants will have to completely refurnish their homes.

Without unremitting attentions from the charitable the most intense suffering will continue for weeks. The relief association are untiring in their efforts to lessen suffering, and demands upon the purses of the people have been bravely and lovingly met. From abroad come cheering messages and substantial aid. W. W. Corcoran, the philanthropist, sent Mayor Jacobs his check for $500 this morning from Washington.

From all over the country where Kentuckians are found they show that they have not forgotten their native state, and daily send larger or smaller amounts to lift the load of suffering from our poor. The ladies of Louisville are tireless in good deeds. Out of the gloom our greatest disaster has shown steadily and bright the holy charity and love which proves the whole world akin.

New French Cabinet.

PARIS February 21.—The new cabinet is: Freycinet, prime minister and minister of public instruction; Cholchet Lacour, foreign affairs; Waldeck Pousseau, interior; Martin Feuillet, justice; Charles Brun, marine; Meline, agriculture; Herisson, commerce; Corbett, postoffice, streets and telegraphs; Raynal, public works; Girard, finance; Gen. Thibaudin, war.

Death of Bishop.

SPRINGFIELD, February 21. In a meeting of representatives of the local press and gentlemen connected with the press in different parts of the state, held in the Leland house, Paul Selby in the chair, to take suitable action relative to the death of Samuel J. Medill, of the Chicago Tribune, appropriate resolutions were adopted and ordered engrossed and transmitted to the widow and friends of the deceased.

TELEGRAPH BREVITIES.

The killing of Dr. Packard at a crossing in December last cost the Maine Central railroad $5,000.

A telegram from Leadville brings information that Mrs. Henry Ward, wife of the editor of the Leadville Chronicle, is dead.

Dr. Orton of Milwaukee was found guilty yesterday by a coroner's jury of double murder in performing an abortion on Kittie Olson and thereby causing the death of the woman. The doctor is in jail in default of $2,000.

CATTLE RAISING.

Description of Adee & Durkee's Ranch in San Luis Park.

A correspondent of the Alamosa Independent furnishes that journal with the following description of the cattle ranch of Messrs. Adey & Durkee situated in San Luis park, Colorado. As Mr. Adee is a frequent visitor in Colorado Springs and well known to many of our people the article may be of interest:

In the San Luis valley are many princely ranches, where the owners carry on their business, happy and contented, one-ing fortune. From Poncha pass to Fort Garland on the north and from Conejos to South fork on the south side of the valley, are scores of fine ranches, but the description of the ranch of Adee & Durkee, given below, will serve to show up ranching on a little larger scale than common. The contributor says:

"We often hear of large cattle ranches, through the newspapers, but they are away off in Texas, Arizona, Nevada, California, or some other place; but I have never seen anything about one in the San Luis valley, yet such is the fact. There are, in the east end of the valley two young men in the cattle business—I mean Messrs. Adee & Durkee—both single men and both thorough business men, as a visit to their place will convince anyone.

"I was picked up at my office in Alamosa some days ago by Mr. Adee, with his fine team and buggy, and driven out to what he calls their 'home' ranch—some twenty miles northeast of Alamosa—and more of a homelike place would be hard to find. Having arrived at the ranch, I started out on an inspecting tour, having Mr. Adee and Mr. James, their book-keeper, as my guides. We started with their fine office, built of adobe and furnished in the best of style with desks, fire-proof safe, etc. Next we entered a large house with several rooms, where the cooking, eating and sleeping are done. Next two large stables, with a large hall between for harness, saddles, etc. Next, the corrals, some of which have tight board fences eight feet high, for the protection of their stock against bad weather. Next, their cellars, filled with potatoes, beets, cabbage, etc., all grown on their ranch and for their table. Next, their general store, wherein are kept all kinds of goods, likely to be needed by ranchmen. In the store is also kept the postoffice known as Zapato. They also have, in connection with their other buildings, a good blacksmith shop and a good carpenter shop, filled with all the necessary tools needed on a ranch. Next I visited Messrs. Adee & Durkee's private rooms, fitted up with all the luxuries of a city mansion. Near by Mr. Adee's mother has her summer residence—a fine, large adobe building.

"This home ranch on the Zapato looks more like a military post than a private ranch. The buildings stand so far apart that if one should burn the balance could be saved.

"I have described this ranch fully for the reason that they have two others that are similarly built—one at the Medano Springs, eight miles north of the Zapato, or 'home' ranch, and another ten miles further north, known as the Taylor ranch.

"They pay out about $1,000 per month for wages, except in haying time, when they pay out over $2,000 per month. They have about 130,000 acres of land under fence 90,000 acres in one field. I saw nine miles of straight fence in one string. They have four wind mills and are now running about 6,000 head of cattle. They have about 2,000 head of beef cattle over four years old. They are now feeding their beef cattle and expect to feed them 800 tons of hay, which is only a part of the yield of hay put up by them last fall. They expect to have these 2,000 head of beef cattle ready for the market this spring. They are putting in a six-ton scale at their center ranch and will hereafter handle cattle entirely by weight. Their ranches are all in perfect order. They have a place for everything and everything in its place."

Taxation of Mines in Colorado.

Engineering and Mining Journal.

We publish this week the text of a bill which has just passed the lower house of the Colorado legislature, and is now pending in the senate. It is the natural consequence of the failure of the local officers in Leadville to extort a tax on profits from the mining companies there two years ago. The mining companies united to resist this attempt, and the courts decided in their favor. The sovereign authority of the state in matters of taxation is, however, of course, competent to impose even an onerous, unjust, and impolitic tax; and to this authority appeal has now been made in the supposed interest of the farmers and ranchmen, who would rather squeeze individuals and companies engaged in mining than pay taxes themselves. The former attempt to tax the profits of mines was pronounced illegal because the legislature had provided no definite method and means for the assessment and collection of such a tax. This deficiency the present bill supplies. It provides for annual returns to be made under oath, showing the gross product of each mine, the amount of ore reduced, and the actual cost of mining, hauling and reduction; and it declares the "net proceeds" to be subject to the usual assessment and collection of personal taxes, which are to be collected of the owner or lessee, and yet are to be, in default of payment, a lien on the mine itself—personal taxes, collectible on real estate!

The injustice of this tax consists in its character as an income tax, levied on a single industry, while all others are exempt. Farmers, ranchmen, and merchants are not obliged to make annual exposure of their transactions and to pay a tax on their profits. So far as a tax on personal property are concerned, this law would cause the same property to be twice taxed; for the profits of a mining company, divided among its stockholders, would become their personal property, and as such liable to taxation.

The hardship of the proposed special tax, if it should be put into practice, would be found in the fact that it is to be assessed and collected by the county authorities. In the mining counties the capital employed in mining would thus be exposed to plunder without protection. A uniform tax, levied by the state, would be infinitely less alarming. There is, under this bill, no limit to the amount which "rings," such as the one which a couple of years ago governed Lake county, might extort from helpless mine owners under threat of confiscation.

The impolicy of such taxation is plain enough. To invite capital into a frontier region by every kind of glowing promise; to encourage "permanent investments" of large sums, and then to treat the investor as "fair game" for the politicians is a course which brings its own swift punishment. The mining industry of Colorado is not so prosperous that it can bear burdens not carried by any other. The new splendors of Denver bear witness to the profits realized by selling mines, not working them. And already it has become far less easy than formerly to sell Colorado mines, since Colorado juries have practically nullified the law which was intended to protect the rights of mine owners. If the legislature now joins in this short-sighted policy, there will be additional reason for capital to avoid that state and seek regions where the era of such oppression has not yet begun. The value of every mine, every town lot, every mile of railroad, every stock of goods, every business in the state, will be affected by a measure which strikes thus at the industry constituting the real foundation of the whole.

We trust that the senate or the governor will refuse to take part in such a cow-boys' raid.

Since the above article was written, we have received news that the bill has passed the senate; and our informant adds that it will doubtless be signed by the governor. The leading journals of the state denounce it as unconstitutional (which may or may not be the case) and outrageous which is certainly the case. We only wish its effects could be confined to the unscrupulous demagogues who contrived it.

The loss of cattle in Wyoming is not so large as at first suspected and the excitement among ranchmen in consequence has abated.

The Fairplay authorities have become so badly scared about the small-pox at Leadville that they have established a quarantine.

During a scuffle in Louisville, Colorado, saloon on the 18th instant Dudley Jones, colored, was killed by the accidental discharge of a pistol.

FURTHER INFORMATION.

What is Tree or Plant Food.

To the Editor of the GAZETTE:

It appears from the many letters received, and being received by me from Colorado and California, that the contents of my three articles published by you on "Tree Planting," "Fertilizing" and "Fruit Raising" were not fully understood by the reading public or by those whom they were intended to benefit; and therefore in my original form of doing things I have concluded to write this letter to convince them and the world that they have been misled by false teachers and theorizers.

Now, what is tree or plant food? for all must admit that this is the very foundation of all agricultural and horticultural pursuits.

One theorizing writer says that a tree draws three-fifths of its nourishment from the air, and in order to prove his ridiculous theory he says that we can take two hundred pounds of earth, put it in a box, produce a hundred pound tree from it and still have nearly two hundred pounds of dirt left, and therefore he contends that the majority of the tree food must come from the air.

You see, he gives no credit to the fluid used in the new chemical creation produced by the operation, in either the soil or the tree. Now suppose we should reduce his one hundred pound tree to ashes, the fluid it contained would return in vapor to its native element—water—and the ashes, the tree food, the fertilizing substances of the earth, extracted by one of nature's chemical operations, should be returned from whence they came.

Then what became of the three-fifths, or sixty pounds of air, which this wise philosopher contends went into the chemical creation of said tree.

The tree, you will recollect, (and as I claim composed of water and the chemical fertilizing substances of the soil, natural or artificial tree food) weighed one hundred pounds. Now how much would a barrel of air weigh?

Any good old farmer will tell you that continued cropping, would impoverish the soil, and if impoverished, something must have been extracted from it, and that something in this case was the ashes produced by the burning of the one hundred pound tree.

There is no such thing as stealing from nature; it can't be done. We bring nothing into the world, and we can take nothing away, but when nature gets through with us she coolly appropriates us as a fertilizer, the same as a tree.

By the last will and testament of my late old friend, Baron De Palm, it appears that he undertook to defraud nature of her just dues by ordering his remains cremated and the ashes thrown into the sea. But the wild, mad waves of the ocean will evidently in time return to the shore the substance of the same in liquid solution as a fertilizer.

Not many years ago a beautiful young German heiress died, and by her own request was buried near the surface of the earth as a fertilizer, and by a provision in her will, six kinds of roses were to be planted over her grave and the flowers were to be distributed annually among her devoted friends and relatives.

Then what is tree or plant food? Is it air, water, electricity, or the phosphates, combined with the other rich chemical fertilizing substances of the soil, produced from burned or decayed vegetation, or from any other substance or thing containing the same?

"But," said an over-wise Chicago Park commissioner, "I tell you it is ammonia," and in point of fact he had ammonia on the brain, and yet it is only a colorer.

It then does appear that in order to produce forest and vegetation the rich fertilizing substances of the soil and water are inseparable. "Do you undertake to claim that a tree does not occasionally require a shower bath as much as man?"—writes one of my correspondents. No; I do not undertake to claim any such thing, and never did, for when it does secure one it opens its pores the same as man and it gives off the pent up fires in its body; and this will account for the seductive odors inhaled upon entering a forest immediately after a heavy rain shower, for the grand old forest oaks are then as busy as bees at work, securing their food, in liquid solution, through their fibrous roots, and not from the air, and at the same time they were sending forth their perfumed breath to charm and delight all that went within their reach.

With many kind regards for the citizens of Colorado Springs and Colorado, the editor of the GAZETTE, and my good friend Mr. N. Hodgman, I am truly acting as an agent for humanity.

Respectfully,

EPHRAIM H. CUMMINGS.

No. 73 East Twenty-sixth street, Chicago, Ills.

Thornell's Departure.

A day or two ago the general agent of one or two well known eastern insurance companies came to Colorado Springs for the purpose of effecting a settlement with W. K. Thornell, who has been acting as local agent here for these companies. It was known to many a month or so ago that Thornell was in arrears to quite an extent in his payment of premiums to these companies. At that time the agent was here for the purpose of settling, but the matter was hushed up, Thornell promising to pay. He however failed to do so and it is now thought that he has left the city, evidently with the intention of evading his creditors. He left the city six days ago with the expectation of remaining absent two days but he has not since been heard of. The fact that he sold many of his personal effects just before leaving gives strength to the theory that he has gone for good.

Besides being in default to the insurance companies he leaves numerous other creditors in Colorado Springs to whom he owes amounts of from $10 to $100, mostly borrowed money. Mr. Thornell's reputation heretofore has been very good and some of his friends are confident that he will turn up again and settle with everyone.

OUT WEST.

The coming city election at Denver will be a very exciting one.

A new city directory for 1883, just issued at Denver, places the population of that city at 70,000.

The Clear Creek County Protective association has petitioned Governor Grant to veto the "net output" bill.

An eastern capitalist has offered to put in water works at Central if the city will pay him $6,000 annually for water.

The Red Mountain papers are appealing for more business houses and say that it will pay any one to erect a dozen or more.

The Pueblo firemen at a meeting held on Tuesday night decided to ask the city to pay them for services rendered at fires.

A new marble quarry has been discovered near Salida, the quality of which is said to surpass any heretofore found in Colorado.

The government telegraph line between Gunnison and Cantonment, which was abandoned last November, will probably be taken up and laid between Grand Junction and White River agency next spring.

Art at Home.

Temple Bar.

Rooms belonging to rich and cultivated amateurs are generally either over-furnished or under-furnished. The objects de vertu which have been collected at such pains and cost because they are the fashion, have little reason to be where they are found, however beautiful they may be. They crowd the house until it looks like a curiosity shop, or else they are frugally scattered with a palpable aim to seem to select, and their fewness and goodness carry a sort of self consciousness and affectation with them.

Now, when we enter a room, the first feeling ought to be, "How comfortable!" the second, as we glance quickly around to discover why, ought to be, "How beautiful!" not a touch too much or too little. The art is to conceal art, and when the first impression is that of hyper-refinement, just as when it is that of depletion, or of conspicuous wealth, we may be sure the room is not perfect. Directly affectation enters, beauty decamps. A room should be treated, as much as possible, as a picture. In a picture, monotonous surfaces, as in panelled walls, would be judiciously broken by the shrewd introduction of some bracket shelf or plate. Yet most people still enunciate the angularity of panels by stretching one square picture in the middle of each. If the panel is of good oak, let us now and then see its fine fabric, unspotted by hanging things. But because one panel is left bare, do not fear all the panels without ornaments. Suspend a handsome drooping object of some sort so as to break the lines a little without causing a disagreeable shock to the eye, or place some tall palm plant, so as to serve the same purpose. But plants, young trees, and bushes are not often enough used and appreciated, even by those who love them.

Beauty in dress, beauty in decoration, like beauty in architecture, largely rest upon character—the human soul within, about, behind it. Individuality supplies the interest, as in a picture. Harmony, like a charitable mood is the other grand secret, an open secret, yet somehow as hard to find as genuine charity. To find a beautiful room or a beautiful costume, is to find a human soul, for the heart and brain shine through tint and fold. Hence, how needful that a pure mind and a genial soul should be clothed about with what is individual and genuinely their own, rather than with some concoction foreign to them, which may speak for itself in alien language.

Emerson's First Money for His Books.

Boston Courier.

An interesting bit of literary history has recently come to us from authentic sources. The early works of the late Ralph Waldo Emerson, including the first volume of essays, "Nature," and the early poems, were printed by the old publishing house of Monroe & Co. After Mr. Emerson's return from England, in 1848, he delivered the series of lectures afterward published under the title of Representative Men," which, by the influence of the Rev. E. E. Hale, he was invited to give at Worcester. Mr. Phillips, of the publishing house of Phillips & Sampson, was residing at Worcester at that time, and, his wife being a relative of Mr. Emerson, the lecturer made Mr. Phillips' house his headquarters when-ever he came to the town to speak. The acquaintance which resulted led Mr. Phillips to suggest that his firm be allowed to publish Mr. Emerson's next volume.

"I am very willing," was in substance Mr. Emerson's reply, "but I wish to own the plates myself." And so it was arranged. Emerson had at this time been before the public for a number of years; had published three volumes of essays and a volume of poems; the Dial had lived and died, and the writings of the Sage of Concord were read, or at least talked about, on each side of the Atlantic, so that the sale of any book from his pen was in a manner assured beforehand. Sometime after the appearance of "Representative Men" Mr. Phillips sent Mr. Emerson a check for a considerable sum we believe about $600.

Mr. Emerson went to see his publisher.

"You do not understand," he said, "before I receive any money I wish to pay for the plates."

"If you had examined the statements I sent you," was the publisher's answer, "you would have seen that you have already paid for the plates."

"And the copies that are on your hands," inquired Emerson," who owns them?"

"You," was the reply; "subject, of course, to our commission."

"And this check is mine also?"

"Certainly; that covers the balance due you."

"Well," observed Mr. Emerson, "with all my publishing that is the first money I ever received from one of my books."

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All persons having advertisements in this paper and desiring them discontinued will please make it known at the business office where they will be properly attended to. We cannot hold ourselves responsible for advertisements continuing in the paper unless notice is thus given.

Mr Harry Iles is the authorized collector and solicitor for the Gazette Publishing Company. No claims are allowed against any employe of the GAZETTE to offset any of our accounts.

All advertisements for the WEEKLY GAZETTE must be handed in not later than Thursday noon.

Advertising agencies are respectfully notified that we do not want any advertising from them.

P W STEELE,
Manager of the GAZETTE.

There are [illegible] saloons in Colorado according to Mrs Shields and only 1,600 churches. The legislature could have done better than to have referred the petitions to the irrigation committee. It may have been very bright but it was not very wise.

Senator Tabor is beginning to feel sensitive at the criticisms he is receiving in the eastern press. He cannot justly complain. He aspired to fill a position that he was not qualified for and must be an object of more or less ridicule. His election will do some good if it teaches him to properly measure his abilities.

Our dispatches state that Mr O H Rothacker, president of the Tribune Publishing company, was married yesterday to Miss Rounds, daughter of Mr S P Rounds, the public printer. Earnest wishes for the happiness of the newly married couple will be expressed all over the state. Mr Rothacker may have made some enemies, for a man of his positive qualities in his position cannot help it. But he has usually won the respect of those he has fought by his manliness and strength. Many of his friends escorted him to Chicago and will return with him. His friends have also elegantly furnished a house which he will find ready for occupancy on his return.

Items like this from the Denver Times will make the average editor quite envious. "On their return to Denver Mr Rothacker and his bride will occupy one of the houses in Brinton terrace at Eighteenth and Lincoln avenue. His friends in Denver have a great surprise in store for him, they have furnished his house from top to bottom. Five thousand dollars have already been expended. Besides this magnificent gift, more than two thousand dollars' worth of silver ware have been presented and Senator Tom Bowen has placed on the study table a paper weight made of a three hundred-dollar lump of gold taken from his San Juan mine."

The Republic remarks that the D & R G ran the last legislature. This is not just but it did happen that when the interests of this enterprising company came in conflict with Wells, Fargo & Co, the Union Pacific, or even with the Denver & New Orleans, it invariably won. The reason is that the road has been fair to its patrons and has strong friends wherever it goes. Southern Colorado, excepting our own delegation, voted solidly for home interests as against foreign corporations. Our delegation voted with the small guard of Wells, Fargo & Co's tools whose agent led the fight on the floor of the house of representatives, but were defeated by a vote of 30 to 15. In the case of the Denver & New Orleans bill the effect would have been to cut down our equal rate. Our representatives therefore intelligently voted for a bill to take this equal rate away and for a company that has cut off all the eastern trade of the country, and against a company that gave us the equal rate east and from here to the mountains. It was a signal triumph of a company that has sought to be just and received its dues. The character of the opposition is sufficiently described by saying that it was largely the labor element, particularly in the senate, that led the Wells, Fargo Co, Denver & New Orleans and Union Pacific forces.

The Denver World criticises a recent article in a Catholic review on education. The article takes the ground that the present system is wrong because it is Protestant. It claims that a Protestant Bible is read, Protestant prayers are said and Protestant hymns are sung. It objects to this on the ground that the Catholics are taxed to support these Protestant schools, but cannot have any Catholic schools supported out of this fund. The complaint has considerable justice in it which the World foolishly treats flippantly. But the remedy suggested is worse than the disease. The article suggests that our school system should be broken up into sectarian schools supported by the state. This would involve the breaking up of our school system and instead of mental discipline being the preeminent object, the giving of sectarian bias would be all important. This would be disastrous. The only logical and just settlement of this whole question would be to take the Bible and all religious exercises out of the public school. It is in accord with the tendency of this government. In colonial days, the schoolmaster and minister were one. But the school system has been secularized and the religious exercises have now no important or solemn part in the school work. In many cases the religious exercises are conducted by those who do not believe in the Christian religion and the whole matter is a farce. We have only to go a step farther in the direction we have traveled toward a complete separation of church and state to settle the matter justly and fairly. Until we do [illegible] daily have more or less trouble, for the grievance is real though the proposed remedy would be worse than the disease.

A recent article in the Mexican Financier gives the details of the new concession granted the Mexican National (Palmer-Sullivan) railway by the Mexican government. It appears that all the concessions heretofore made and a uniform subsidy granted of $14,000 a mile. To secure the payment of these and form subsidies to the company the government will issue obligations, free of all interest, and called railroad construction certificates, which are payable from all receipts of all maritime and frontier custom houses of the republic and will oblige [illegible] each per cent of their [illegible] with [illegible] certain [illegible] this clause by [illegible] part of which will go to the informer, and thus preventing any possible collusion between [illegible] officials to the detriment of the company. The new construction certificates are now in the hands of the registering clerk and will be [illegible] before the close of the [illegible] amount due to the railroad company for work completed. As the [illegible] readily negotiable [illegible] ment has accepted [illegible] which the new rate [illegible] ence [illegible] at the [illegible] company. The [illegible] given above will [illegible] sum of $14,2,000 so that there will be any immediate need [illegible] bonds or stock. The new contract also [illegible] the government to pay the subsidy at the completion of each 10 kilometers of road. The contract regarding forfeit of the charter if the road is not finished in a certain time is also amended. The time for completion is extended to 18[illegible] and in case of failure there is a forfeit of money of about $1,500 per mile to be paid out of the earnings. The company retaining all its charter rights and the ownership of its property. This is important and will relieve the company of the embarrassment it had with reference to the Tehuantepec railroad company. The contract also allows increased charges for freight and passenger tariff. These modifications are exceedingly important and advantageous to the stockholders of the Mexican National railroad company and exhibit a liberal spirit on the part of the Mexican government toward corporations which must result in an increased flux of capital.

PERSONAL

B [illegible] payment [illegible] ordered by the King of Italy on April 10th.

Frangelet Birne is going to Europe [illegible] been given $1,000 by the [illegible].

Goode [illegible] Victoria [illegible] died in the Freedmen's [illegible] Asylum the other day.

Ann Curry, the daughter of Elbridge Gerry, a signer of the Declaration of Independence, died at New Haven Saturday, aged 9[illegible].

A prize fight between two Chinamen occurred in a room in Philadelphia Saturday evening. There were eleven rounds witnessed by forty spectators, who had paid two dollars each for the privilege.

[illegible] says Victor Hugo was the conundrum of the eighteenth century. What was the conundrum of the nineteenth century? An American editor adds: "We can't guess her, but we'll never give her up—no, never."

It has remained for Sara Bernhardt to show that the finest [illegible] jewels of the [illegible] of women is at the instance of her [illegible] creditors.—[illegible] Herald.

The Cincinnati Enquirer claims that in addition to all her other titles that city has a right to be styled the Venice of America.

"There is nobody who can stir up so many church rows," says a prominent Methodist preacher, "as the brother or sister who claims to live a life of sinless perfection." That [illegible] has not devoted all his energies to the study of theology.

Trepanning in Prehistoric Times

Saturday Review.

One of the most curious traces of primitive belief which have come down to us is found in the trepanned skulls which have been discovered in several caves and dolmens of France belonging to the earlier portion of the new stone age. Dr Paul Broca has devoted a pamphlet to the description of these trepanned skulls and the discussion of their significance. The fact is certain that a great number of these skulls were trepanned during lifetime—probably in infancy and early youth—and that they healed up again, the subject of the operation surviving it for many years. M Broca supposes this trepanning to have constituted a sacred rite of some sort, for we find that the skulls of these very persons who had undergone the operation in their lifetime were after death subjected again to the same operation. A number of small disks were cut from them in such a way that each disk contained a portion of the cicatrized edge made by the original trepanning. These disks were used as amulets by living persons. But the skull thus treated was in its turn provided with one of these talismanic disks in place of these which had been cut from itself. From this custom M Broca has argued a belief in the survival of the dead man, and supposed that the disk was placed with the skull to serve as a kind of viaticum into another world.

The American Joss House

New York Morning Journal.

The Chinese are anxious to, and intend to build on the hill at Belleville, N J, a cathedral sort of edifice, which will overshadow every religious structure in the country. There will be a gilt dragon on the steeple, and a perennial Chinese flag flying in front of the building. As certain Christian churches comprise in their buildings everything from a green grocery to a theatre, so the present Joss temple is in part a commonplace lodging house, and that divinity is not only a god but a landlord. His especial shrine is a room fifteen feet square. It was crowded with worshipers. The more devout ones were prostrated on a piece of carpet and reverently ducking their heads to the floor till their foreheads touched. Under a red canopy Joss was strikingly painted on a piece of canvas. He wore a waxed moustache, long chin whiskers, and looked strikingly like Tom Lee. Two painted attendants of saintly looks hung over his shoulders and waited the suggestion of a wish. Before him was a circle of paper ornaments of complicated design, and gorgeous colors, from which wingless Chinese angels were in the act of springing in pairs. A profusion of peacock feathers formed a gaudy canopy over the Celestial celestials. Red paper prayers a foot long were glued to the feathers. On either side of Joss and inscribed in gilt letters were two stereotyped board prayers about a foot in length.—A bible ex[illegible]

[illegible] tract of the [illegible] with [illegible] ornamental cloth on which [illegible] completely [illegible] in [illegible] enormous [illegible] and [illegible] of yellow serpent and crane col[illegible] in the [illegible] twisting, round the center ur[illegible] is twice to maintain [illegible] was [illegible] laid on the way until it burned low, stood on the table [illegible] a soft light through the glass of the [illegible] up [illegible] their [illegible] Fuchsias, flowers, thirty [illegible] flowered [illegible] plant, in a jade vase and a few colors and varieties. The other articles on the table were dishes of sweetmeats and metal vases containing pieces of sandal wood and simple dos[illegible]. By burning the former and by [illegible] one of the latter from its holder the [illegible] manner or putting [illegible] each Chinaman forces his fortune for the coming year.

The New Boy

[illegible]

He was a brand new office boy, young, pretty, fed with olden ringlets and blue eyes, just such a boy as one would imagine would be taken out of his little trundle bed in the middle of the night and transported beyond the [illegible]. The [illegible] day he glanced over the library [illegible] editorial room because [illegible] everybody knew all the [illegible] and [illegible] yet [illegible] eternal [illegible] the next day [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] window [illegible] painters [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] in [illegible] this [illegible] ex [illegible] of the editorial [illegible] of the doors, in [illegible] the small [illegible] third day [illegible] received [illegible] Mr Mc[illegible] to work in such a [illegible] place. He says I would make a good [illegible]. So [illegible] hunger is better [illegible] I'm Yours [illegible] Yankee.

FORSYTH'S SCALES

U. S. Standard,

Of [illegible] distinct [illegible]

COUNTER, GROCER, PLATFORM, WAREHOUSE, STOCK, HAY AND RAILWAY TRACK SCALES.

PRICES AT BED-ROCK!

Brinkerhoff, Farwell & Joliet

BARB FENCE WIRE,

Bob Sleds and Sleighs

Dederick Hay Presses Steel Wire Bale Ties,

The Largest Stock of

Agricultural Implements

In the State

[illegible] for [illegible]

W. J. KINSEY, Denver, Colo.

[illegible]

PERFECTION

Is [illegible] attained

[illegible]

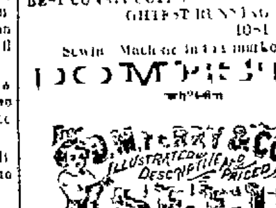
E. J. GREGORY, Agt.,

TEJON STREET

[illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] that the BEST CONSTRUCTED LIGHTEST RUNNING MOST RELIABLE Sewing Machine in this market is the

DOMESTIC

wh[illegible]



Will be mailed free to all applicants, and to customers of last year without ordering it. It contains about [illegible] pages, [illegible] illustrations, prices, accurate descriptions and valuable directions for planting [illegible] varieties of Vegetable and Flower Seeds, Plants, Fruit Trees, etc. Invaluable to all, especially to Market Gardeners. Send for it.

D. M. FERRY & CO. DETROIT MICH.

wa [illegible]

Vane, Calvert & Co.'s Paints on Hand

GILES CRISSEY,

[illegible]

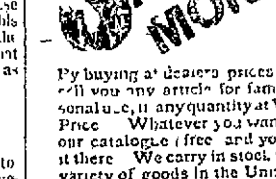
CHICAGO AND COLORADO

LUMBER,

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS

Building Paper, Etc

Office and Yard North Tejon street [illegible] Springs



By buying at dealers prices. We will sell you any article for family or personal use, in any quantity at Wholesale Price. Whatever you want, send for our catalogue (free) and you will find it there. We carry in stock the largest variety of goods in the United States.

MONTGOMERY WARD & CO

227 & 229 Wabash Avenue, Chicago.

El Paso County Bank,

COLORADO SPRINGS

Transacts a general banking and exchanging business.

W S JACKSON, Cashier

B [illegible] Asst Cashier

[illegible] Meerschaum Pipes, SMOKERS' ARTICLES, Etc.

[illegible] Sell for [illegible]

399 BROADWAY, New York.

[illegible] Vienna, Austria

RAW MEERSCHAUM AND AMBER FOR SALE.

wm 2

R. N. CLARK.

MINING ENGINEER. Reports on Coal, Iron and Fissure Mines. Consults on the working and management of Mines and Ores. Expert on mining questions before the courts. Colorado Springs, Colorado.

G A WHITTEMORE [illegible] HALLOWELL

WHITTEMORE & HALLOWELL

Real Estate,

LOANS

AND

Insurance.

Room 5, Times Building.

LAWRENCE ST., DENVER, COLO.

[illegible]

Various Causes—

[illegible] hereditary [illegible] ever [illegible] of them [illegible] Ayer's Hair Vigor will [illegible] gray, light or red hair to a dark brown or deep black, as may be desired. It softens and cleanses the scalp [illegible] healthy action. It removes [illegible] and all humors. By its use falling hair is checked, and a new growth will be produced in all cases where the [illegible] are not destroyed or the [illegible] decayed. Its effects are beautifully shown on brashy, weak, or sickly hair, on which a few applications will produce the gloss and freshness of youth. Harmless and sure in its results, it is incomparable as a dressing, and is especially valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

Ayer's Hair Vigor is colorless, contains neither oil nor dye, and will not soil or color white cambric. It [illegible] long on the hair, and keeps it fresh and vigorous, imparting an agreeable perfume.

For sale by all druggists.

A Sagendorf & Co, agents [illegible]

AINSWORTH BROWN

Opera House Block

Painters' Materials and Oils,

WALL PAPER, GLASS,

Shade Goods and Shade Fixtures,

ARTISTS' MATERIALS

Painting, Paper Hanging and Calcimining.

THE NEW MONTHLY.

15 Cents Per Copy, $1.00 Per Annum.

With January 1893 [illegible]

THE MODERN AGE,

we shall commence the publication of a New Periodical [illegible] present each month in a cheap and attractive form over sixty pages of the

BEST FICTION, NEW SCIENCE, LEADING THOUGHT, ESSAYS, REMINISCENCES, POETRY, TRAVEL AND REVIEWS

to be found in current Foreign literature, with [illegible] and [illegible] comment.

To be had of all Newsdealers, or [illegible] from the publisher, on receipt of 15 cents in stamps.

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IMPORTED ALE AND PORTER

Why get it, when you can buy

An Article Equal at One-Half the Price

We have [illegible] been [illegible] for [illegible] the above goods

EQUAL TO THE IMPORTED

In MEDICINAL QUALITY and FLAVOR and

Far Ahead of any Malt Liquors

Manufactured in this country. If you give them a trial you will use no other. SOLD BY THE DOZEN OR KEG AND DELIVERED BY THE BREWERY WAGON DAILY.

Address [illegible] Colorado Springs

STOCKBRIDGE & FEWELL, Props

[illegible] tf

DRUGS! DRUGS!

THE HUERFANO STREET

DRUG STORE

Having changed hands, the manager would respectfully call the attention of physicians and the public generally to the fact that he has added a

Complete Line of New Drugs

[illegible] heavy stock and having secured the services of a THOROUGHLY COMPETENT AND THOROUGHLY PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST, from Indianapolis, Ind, he is now prepared to compound accurately all prescriptions, fill all orders and supply the wants of the public generally in the drug line.

C. STOCKBRIDGE, Manager.

h-24 tf

Wrapping Paper,
Wrapping Paper,
Wrapping Paper,
At the Gazette Office.

F. G. ROWE,

Real Estate.

MONEY TO LOAN

On good real estate security

SPECIAL ATTENTION

Invited to

Following Properties

FOR SALE:

Large two story house of 11 rooms, very choice location, beautiful grounds, fine lawn and shade trees. If sold within a few days can be had for $4,600.

Residence of 7 rooms, centrally located on west side of N Nevada ave, 4 rooms fronting south, (12x14, 12x15, 12x16 and 16x16 respectively), 3 bed rooms (8x10, 8x11 and 8x1[illegible]), kitchen 12x20, hot and cold water, bath room, good lawn and shade trees, small fruits in garden, stable, chicken house &c, $4,000.

Two story residence on S Weber st [illegible] rooms, large closets, pleasant surrounding. One of the cheapest places in the city. $3,600.

Splendid corner on N Nevada ave, 100x190 fronting south and west. $2,[illegible]00.

Three lots on Chestnut st, $[illegible]00 for the three.

Brick house of [illegible] rooms on N Corona st, 60 feet front, fine garden. $1,100.

A gem of a place on Pike's Peak ave, small cottage with nicely shaded yard and lawn, $1,800.

North Weber street, a new two story residence of modern style, just finished. Will be sold together with the furniture for $4,[illegible]00.

Pretty cottage on S Tejon st, for $1,800.

New and very completely finished brick residence in central portion of city, 8 rooms, porches, bath room, hot and cold water, &c, $4,200. A bargain.

50 feet front on South Nevada ave, $150.

5 acres in city limits with small house, $1,200.

Two adjoining residences on Kiowa st, for $3,000.

Vacant lot 50x190 Pike's Peak ave, $[illegible]100.

Very desirable property on N Nevada ave, close to business. House has 8 rooms, several large closets, two porches and nice stone cellar with cement bottom, grounds large with beautiful lawn and shade trees, garden well filled with currants, raspberries, gooseberries, plums and apple trees in bearing, &c. $6,000.

Garden tract in north part of city with small house, well situated for a dairy or for the raising of small fruits and vegetables, [illegible] acres of rich land, abundance of water. But little growth of the city northward will be required to bring this tract in as a profitable subdivision.

Elegant residence, one of the finest in the city, well located, modern in style and appointments, bath room, water and gas pipes in every portion of the house. This place is new and first class in every respect.

BUY AND SAVE RENT. A nice new cottage of [illegible] rooms in the heart of the city, together with the furniture complete, can be bought for $[illegible]50, on easy payment. Good location for a few boarders or to rent rooms.

[illegible] story house of 4 rooms on Corona st, with lot 100x1[illegible]0, $[illegible].

New house of [illegible] rooms, large pantry, closet, city water, windows on weights, on Wahsatch ave, north of Kiowa st, $[illegible]0.

Ranch of [illegible]0 acres close to city, cut [illegible]0 tons hay, excellent pasturage. House of 7 rooms, barn &c. $4,000.

Cottage of [illegible] rooms on Cimarron st, $[illegible]00. Will rent to pay good interest.

Very pretty cottage on S Nevada ave, of 5 rooms, bay window, high ceilings, nicely moulded double parlors, finished in native wood, $1,800.

Small house on South Nevada ave, [illegible]0.

Nice brick cottage of 4 rooms on Huerfano st, house newly painted and paper throughout, water in kitchen, good cellar, lawn, garden, small fruit trees, &c. A very attractive place. $1,700. A bargain.

North Weber st, small house on corner lot 100x190 in good neighborhood. $1,550.

New stone house of eight rooms splendidly finished throughout, location central, $6,[illegible]00.

Choice tract of farming land in southern Nebraska. Will sell for cash or exchange for desirable property here.

Two lots on North Tejon st, $[illegible]00 each. Good investment.

Boulder st, cottage of [illegible] rooms, closets and pantry, city water in house, $1,600.

Vacant lot fronting south on Alamo square, $650.

Wahsatch ave., new 1½ story house of [illegible] rooms, hall, 3 closets, China closet, stone cellar, very pleasant place in complete order, $1,700.

4 acres in one of the most pleasant locations in the city, $1,200.

[illegible] Pike's Peak ave, [illegible] rooms, 4 closets, bay window, bath room, porch, &c. Newly and nicely papered throughout, fine lawn, $3,500.

Choice corner on North Weber st, 100x190 fronting south and west, $1,700.

4 room cottage on Vermijo ave, lot 50x210, $800. Would take team in part payment.

Pair of lots on N Weber st, $[illegible]00.

Beautiful place on Tejon st, well down town, $8,000.

Very nice new residence on Huerfano st, [illegible] good sized rooms. Can be had for $2,100 if sold at once.

Ranch of 20 acres, 2½ miles from city, $1,100.

BUILDING LOTS ON MONTHLY PAYMENTS. I have a few lots which I will sell at low figures to desirable parties who will agree to build neat cottage and plant trees. Will sell to such parties for small payment down and $10 per month until paid.

Furnished house on Weber st, centrally located and suitable for two families. A portion of the house rents for $50 per month. Price $7,000, including about $1,000 worth of furniture.

One story house of 5 rooms, closet, pantry, porch and cellar. Lot 100x[illegible], fronts south on Alamo square, $1,[illegible]00.

The Above Embraces

BUT

A SMALL PORTION

Of the Property I Have For Sale.

Parties thinking of buying, selling, renting or loaning money cordially invited to call.

Carriage always in attendance to examine property.

FOR RENT

Furnished house of 6 rooms, $[illegible]0.
Furnished house on Nevada ave, $[illegible].
Furnished cottage of 5 rooms, $[illegible]0.
Furnished cottage of 3 rooms, $30.
Several unfurnished houses from $8 to $[illegible]5 each.

F G ROWE, 7 North Tejon st, opposite opera house.

Wells & Sharpless,

REAL ESTATE

AND

Insurance.

Fire Insurance Written in the Best American and Foreign Companies

Over 200 Lots in all Parts of the City for Sale at Moderate Prices.

NOTARIES PUBLIC AND COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

Improved Properties in Good Locations on Easy Terms.

$10,000 TO LOAN

On improved Real Estate security in sums to suit borrowers.

SPECIAL.

House of [illegible] rooms in south part of town. A desirable home. Price $[illegible]00. Will sell on monthly payments if desired.

A furnished house facing south in a very central location can be sold on terms favorable to the buyer.

FOR RENT.

FURNISHED.

A house of [illegible] rooms with bath room etc, and furnished very minutely in every way. The most desirable furnished house on our books. Facing south. Ready for occupancy March 1st. Per month $[illegible].

Brick house of 4 rooms furnished for housekeeping. Per month $[illegible]0.

A furnished residence in the best part of town. For rent until June, January. Per mo $60.

House of 8 rooms newly furnished on Boulder street. Stoned cellar, city water, double verandas. House just put in thorough order. Per mo. $[illegible].

Furnished house of ten rooms on North Nevada ave. A very desirable residence.

Well furnished house on El Paso st. Per mo. $35.

Furnished house of 3 rooms and kitchen, on a corner lot. Per month $[illegible]0.

Newly furnished house of 5 rooms and bath room with large shed and all conveniences. Per mo $50.

House of 12 rooms on North Cascade ave. Full [illegible], good stable. Will rent furnished for $[illegible] per month or unfurnished if desired.

STORE ROOM.

A large well situated store room on North Tejon street. Per month $[illegible]. Favorable terms made to party desiring yearly lease.

UNFURNISHED.

House on Nevada ave, very central. Per mo $[illegible].

House of [illegible] rooms on North Wahsatch. Very desirable, new and well finished. Per mo. $10.

House [illegible] rooms on Pike's Peak and facing south. Desirable in every way. Per month, $[illegible].

House [illegible] rooms on corner facing south and east in very desirable location. Can rent for long term at $[illegible] per mo.

House [illegible] rooms on North Nevada, corner facing south and west. Per month, $[illegible].

Comfortable house in the north part of town. Full lot, stable, &c. Per month, $8.

OFFICE NO. 19 N TEJON STREET

Opp. Opera House.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Cards under this head state profession and address. Any other matter will be charged for our card rates.

DR. C F EDWARDS,

DENTIST,

ENGAGEMENTS can be made by telephone

1 16-tf

DR W. N MESERVE

DENTIST.

UNION BLOCK

JOHN CAMPBELL,

(Successor to Helm & Campbell)

ATTORNEY AT LAW. Office, opposite [illegible] office, rooms 2 and 3 Strettell's block.

m 10-tf

H. W. CONE,

Contractor and Builder,

At Stratton's old stand on Huerfano street.

[illegible] tf

TRADE DIRECTORY.

All cards under this head consist of announcements of particular branch of trade and address. Any other matter in them will be charged for at our card rates.

W C T U

The W C T U meets 2d and 4th Tuesdays of each month in the Y M C A rooms.

MEAT MARKETS

NORTH END MARKET, cor. Tejon and Kiowa, A E Mock, Proprietor, wholesale and retail dealer in the choicest meats of all kinds, ranch and state butter and eggs. I make a specialty of solid meat oysters, fish, game, etc. Orders by telephone will receive prompt attention. k 1-tf

PIKES PEAK MARKET, No 42 Pike's Peak avenue, Hopkins & Conger, proprietors, wholesale and retail dealers in beef, mutton, pork, poultry, fish and game. Telephone connection with all parts of the city. Orders promptly filled. m 14 tf

WM. L. CONANT,

Foreign and Domestic

GROCERIES,

Provisions, Fruits.

Tejon St., adjoining First National Bank.

1-18-6m

Everleth & Taylor,

—Dealers in—

GROCERIES,

FLOUR AND PROVISIONS.

Corner Pike's Peak avenue and Tejon street, Colorado Springs

1-18-tf

DAILY GAZETTE.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 1884

Curious Light-Givers

New York Sun

"There was a terrible joke played on an immigrant in Salt Lake recently," a medical man said to some friends in an up town cafe. "A friend of mine who lives there sent to the old country for the younger brother of his partner to come over, and in course of time the young fellow arrived, and so green was he that there was no end to the jokes played on him, but the finale came one night when one of a party asked him if he knew he was near the entrance to hades. He made light of it, of course, but the jokers offered to prove it, and after dark he was taken out to a rocky place beyond the city, where there was a mass of loose-grained, light-colored, crystalline lime stone, known in Salt Lake as 'Hell fire Rock.' There it was explained that hell was so near that by even knocking on the rock fire would appear, and handing a hammer to him, they told him to give the rock a tap, which he did, the blow immediately producing a blue flame. Then the entire party struck it, and amid the blue lights the victim started for Salt Lake and the next day had left the city."

"Had some one doctored the rock?" one of the group asked.

"Not at all," was the reply. "It is a well known limestone, resembling a soft sandstone, colored somewhat with oxide of iron, and so phosphorescent that the slightest scratch or blow produces light, but stranger yet, different colors are produced at will. If rubbed on glass is used to strike it a red light, lasting several minutes, is the result. Rub two pieces together and a white light appears, while if a piece is heated in a glass tube it glows for several minutes with a deep red finally turning white. It was first discovered by some miners."

"It is not so remarkable," continued the speaker, "that so many persons believe in ghosts, as the ordinary run of people are not to be expected to familiarize themselves with all the phenomena of nature, and a little superstition with equal parts of ignorance will sometimes produce sometimes the most astonishing results. I was called to attend a case the other day and found the family convinced that the man was going to die, as a spirit had been seen hovering over him. When I tried to laugh them out of it they told me to call at night and see for myself, and so I did. Sure enough when I looked into the darkened room there hung over the patient a luminous mist, a very fair sort of a ghost, but merely a phosphorescent exhalation from the patient, which I had some difficulty in proving, and I doubt if they yet believe me. Such cases are by no means unusual, not only with man but with animals. As early as 1687 a work now rare, was written on the subject by Labtam, of Leipsic, but as regards positive explanations of the cause of phosphorescence of the human body about as much was known then as now. Phipson, the English chemist, says that he has seen a pink metallic light in the eyes of a man in total darkness. One of the strangest cases of light giving higher animals was in the monkey observed by the naturalist Rengger. In passing through a forest late at night he saw two bright lights, and thinking that it might be some fairy insect attempted to take them in a net, but they moved away. He fired and brought down a monkey that fortunately was only wounded in the leg. He kept it for some time and its eyes were so brilliantly luminous in perfect darkness that they illumined objects within six inches of them and coarse print could be read by the light. A case well known to the Italian medical profession, and recorded by Bartholini, was that of a lady who suddenly discovered that she was luminous in the dark. The slightest friction produced a luminous halo about the entire body, so that she was called mulier splendens. When a woman servant first observed this in her mistress she rushed from the room screaming that she was on fire. The unfortunate lady was convinced that she was the victim either of some supernatural visitation or a slow combustion, but she was not aware of any ill effects, and the strange condition gradually disappeared.

"Dr Kane while in the Arctic regions had some curious experiences. Strange lights appeared on the handle of his revolver, and by many of the men were considered ill omens. Phosphorescent light appears about some persons previous to dissolution, but only after extreme and long prostration. In England and Scotland strange lights of any sort about persons are called 'ff candles.' These ghostly lights are often seen about dead animal matter, the phenomena having first been brought to the notice of scientific men in 1592. Some young men of Padua had purchased a leg of lamb for their Easter dinner, and on visiting it in the night to assure themselves of its safety found a would be thief upon his knees in terror, the attractive joint gleaming with phosphorescence. Later, in 1614, a poor woman bought a piece of meat, and, having occasion to go into the pantry where it was in darkness, was horrified to find the meat seemingly ablaze with light. Numbers of persons visited it the next evening—among them Bartholini, the famous Danish philosopher, who obtained a piece of the fiery meat, and found that the luminosity disappeared when it began to putrify. In Robert Boyle's paper in the 'Philosophical Transactions' of 1672 he remarks upon shining flesh, and speaks of it as 'a very splendid show,' and he actually read a paper by the rays emitted. He expressed much astonishment that, notwithstanding the light was very intense, it did not yield appreciable heat either to the touch or to a delicate thermometer. He made many experiments with a view of producing the light, but failed in every instance. It is very evident that he considered the phenomena due to atmospheric causes, from the fact that he carefully noted the direction of the wind, the quarter of the moon and the indications of the barometer. He found that water did not affect it, but that alcohol and acids did. In the exhausted receiver of an air pump it still continued to burn, although not so brightly, showing that it was not a true combustion.

"In many countries, about springs, damp ground, swamps or stagnant pools, curious patches of very phosphorescent matter have often been seen and are considered, especially by the Belgian peasants, to be the burning matter of comets and shooting stars, and Mulder, the chemist, called it 'mucilage atmospherique.' It was chemically analyzed by him and Carus, and found to be the curious mucus that envelops the eggs of the frog, looking like jelly. A remarkable light giver, according to Sir John Richardson, is found in the gecko, a curious lizard from the east. It has been found lying on a branch which was brilliantly illuminated by the strange rays of light they gave out, and when they ran along it seemed like flashes of golden yellow light darting in and out among the trees. They are subjects of great dread to the natives. In many parts of the eastern country travelers have seen curious lights on the dead among the leaves of certain trees and on dead trunks. For a long time the nature of the phenomena was unknown. By some observers it was referred to as that of insects, while others considered it some peculiar phase of vegetable phosphorescence, but finally the light giver was captured and found to be one of the tree toads. In many animals the phosphorescence is confined to certain parts of the body, but in this case it was diffused over the entire surface, so that the delicate form of the little creature, with its sprawling legs, stood out in bold relief in lines of fire. The uses of this property to living animals are not known, but they undoubtedly serve some purpose in the economy of nature, the explanation, however, of a phenomena appearing in animals both living and dead, would be difficult, and has never been successfully attempted, although the writings on the subject, especially in earlier times, are replete with theories and speculations."

To the Traveling Public.

AMERICAN HOUSE

DENVER, COLORADO.

CHAS D. SMITH, Proprietor

RATES REDUCED to \$2.25 and \$2.50 per day for all rooms in the I O Annex, and for certain parlor and front rooms at American, which are \$3 to per day.

First class in every particular. Ladies and gents bath rooms on every floor. Heated by steam. All modern improvements.

Famous for Setting the best table in the West. dwb 18 lm

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue and authority of a writ of execution issued from the office of the clerk of the county court within and for the county of El Paso, state of Colorado, on the 14th day of February A D 1883, in favor of Hopkins & Conger, plaintiffs, and against Louise Thorpe, defendant, ... the sum of three hundred and sixty one dollars and twenty four cents ... and the further sum of thirty two dollars and ten cents ... costs and such further costs as may accrue, I have levied upon and seized all the right, title but not interest ... of the above named defendant of, in, and to the following described personal property, to wit: One ... sofa, three ... chairs, ... rocker, two ... steads, two ... mattresses, two ... bed springs, ... wash stands, ... All ... crockery, which I will on Saturday, the ... day of February, 1883, at the hour of ... o'clock ... of said day, at the ... Clark ... north ... Springs County ... sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder all the right title interest claim ... and ... room prop ... to satisfy said execution ...

I. O. DAVIS, Sheriff

By J. J. Lett, Deputy.

Dated this 15th day of February A D 1883

Notice of Final Settlement.

In the matter of the estate of Martin Speck ... Notice is hereby given that on Monday, the 26th day of February A D 1883 being one of the regular days of the February term of the county court of El Paso county in the state of Colorado, I Mary P. Kelly, formerly Speck, administratrix of said estate, will appear before the Judge ... and present my final settlement ... the approval ... and will then apply to be discharged as such administratrix. At which time and place any person in interest may appear and present objections to the same if any there be.

Dated at Colorado Springs Colorado, January 29 1883.

MARY P. KELLY, formerly Speck, Administratrix of the estate of Martin Speck deceased. wb-5-4

Administrator's Notice.

Estate of Edmund F. Murray, deceased. The undersigned having been appointed administrator of the estate of Edmund F. Murray late of the county of El Paso and state of Colorado deceased, hereby gives notice that he will appear before the county court of El Paso county at the court house in Colorado Springs at the February term, on the last Monday in February next, at which time all persons having claims against said estate are notified and requested to attend for the purpose of having the same adjusted. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

Dated this 29th day of January A D 1883

wb-5-4 JAMES N MURRAY, Administrator

Administrator's Notice.

Estate of Charles Ayer deceased. The undersigned having been appointed administratrix of the estate of Charles Ayer late of the county of El Paso and state of Colorado, deceased, hereby gives notice that she will appear before the county court of El Paso county, at the court house in Colorado Springs at the February term on the last Monday in February next, at which time all persons having claims against said estate are notified and requested to attend for the purpose of having the same adjusted. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

Dated this 29th day of January A D 1883

wb-5-4 CAROLINE M AYER, Administratrix.

Executor's Notice.

Estate of Reuben Cone, deceased. The undersigned having been appointed administratrix, with the will annexed, of the last will and testament of Reuben Cone, late of the county of El Paso and state of Colorado, deceased, hereby gives notice that she will appear before the county court of El Paso county, at the court house in Colorado Springs at the February term on the last Monday in February next, at which time all persons having claims against said estate are notified and requested to attend for the purpose of having the same adjusted. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

Dated this 29th day of January A D 1883.

HARRIET CONE, Administratrix
With the will annexed. wb 5-4

Notice of Final Settlement.

In the matter of the estate of Sena Martin deceased. Notice is hereby given that on Monday, the 5th day of March, A D 1883, being one of the regular days of the March term of the county court of El Paso county in the state of Colorado, I David J Martin, administrator of said estate, will appear before the judge of said court present my final settlement as such administrator, pray the approval of the same, and will then apply to be discharged as such administrator. At which time and place any person in interest may appear and present objections to the same if any there be.

Dated at Colorado Springs, Colorado.

DAVID J. MARTIN
Administrator of the estate of Sena Martin deceased.

By Universal Accord,

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS are the best of all purgatives for family use. They are the product of long, laborious, and successful chemical investigation, and their extensive use, by physicians in their practice, and by all civilized nations, proves them the best and most effectual purgative Pill that medical science can devise. Being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use, and being sugar coated, they are pleasant to take. In intrinsic value and curative powers no other Pills can be compared with them; and every person, knowing their virtues, will employ them, when needed. They keep the system in perfect order, and maintain in healthy action the whole machinery of life. Mild, searching and effectual, they are especially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus, derangements of which they prevent and cure, if timely taken. They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions, where a mild but effectual cathartic is required.

For sale by all druggists.

WHIPPLE & ROBY

Contractors and Builders,

NEVADA AVENUE.

Wrapping Paper,
Wrapping Paper,
Wrapping Paper.
At the Gazette Office.



Host ... in ... stendiness ... norves, ... healthy ... It ... constipation without ... purging ... gently stimulates ... by ... the physical system ... promotes also that cheerfulness which is the true indication ... condition of all the animal powers. For sale by all druggists and dealers generally. lwgt ly

WANTED

WANTED—Situation as cook or to do house work by a competent person. Address A, Gazette office.

WANTED—A partner in the restaurant business. ... everything that ... Address ... Colorado Springs, Col.

WANTED—Second hand furniture, stoves, carpets ... Address ... Will exchange new furniture, glassware ...

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Office room furnished ... in ... building, ... street. Apply ... for particulars. ...

FOR RENT—Two large pleasant rooms with or without board in a private family. Address ... Box 90.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE CHEAP—A top buggy in good condition. Price \$0. Address P. O. box 318.

FOR SALE—Pianos, organs and sewing machines. ... Music Store and Museum.

FOR SALE—Old papers, for wrapping purposes. Special rates on large lots. Apply at this office.

LOST

LOST—... with a ... Finder ...

TO LOAN

TO LOAN—Money ... on watches, jewelry and other ... All ... strictly confidential. Address G. ... Gazette.

GOOD BUSINESS CHANCE CHEAP!

... for sale ... business ... \$1,000 ... for \$1,000. Call on or address

C. W. KIRK,

1-10 1m Franceville, El Paso Co. Colo

STEVENS & ROUSE,

The Liverymen,

Have everything in their line to let in the city and the very best. Prices as low as good turnouts can be had for.

Boarding a Specialty

A carriage is run to every train day and night and orders strictly attended to.

Respectfully,

STEVENS & ROUSE.

Colorado for Invalids

By DR S E SOLLY,

FOR SALE

AT

HOWBERT BROS

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER is a scientific combination of some of the most powerful restorative agents in the vegetable kingdom. It restores gray hair to its original color. It makes the scalp white and clean. It cures dandruff and humors, and falling out of the hair. It furnishes the nutritive principle by which the hair is nourished and supported. It makes the hair moist, soft and glossy, and is unsurpassed as a hair dressing. It is the most economical preparation ever offered to the public, as its effects remain a long time, making only an occasional application necessary. It is recommended and used by eminent medical men and officially endorsed by the State Assayer of Massachusetts. The popularity of Hall's Hair Renewer has increased with the test of many years, both in this country and in foreign lands, and it is now known and used in all the civilized countries of the world.

For sale by all dealers.

Five Dollars Reduction

ON

SUITS AND OVERCOATS

Until March first, at the

ARTIST TAILOR'S

On Huerfano Street

LAND SCRIP.

We deal in all issues of Government Land Scrip which includes

Surveyors General Certificates
Sioux Half Breed Scrip
Valentine Scrip
Porterfield Scrip
Land Warrants etc

Full information furnished on application. Orders by wire or mail will receive prompt attention.

PRESTON, KEAN & CO.,
Bankers, Chicago

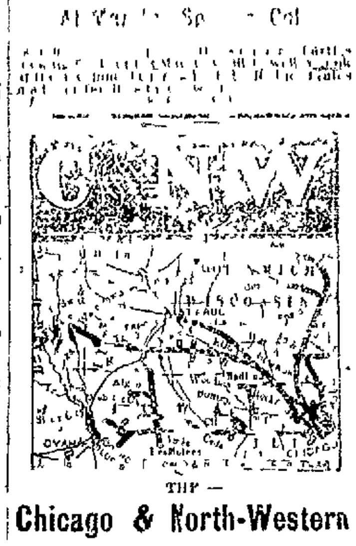
S. E. SESSIONS,

Contractor & Builder

SHOP—In block opposite postoffice. P. O. box 65. All work promptly attended to. 1-18-1f

THE CLIFF HOUSE

At Manitou Springs, Col.



THE

Chicago & North-Western

RAILWAY

Is the OLDEST, BEST CONSTRUCTED, BEST EQUIPPED and hence the

LEADING RAILWAY

—OF THE—

WEST AND NORTHWEST

It is the short, sure and safe route between

Council Bluffs

—AND—

CHICAGO MILWAUKEE

And all points EAST, such as

Niagara Falls, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Washington, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, Montreal, Toronto, Detroit, Cleveland.

At Council Bluffs the trains of the Chicago & North Western ... and ... use the same joint union depot. At Chicago ... connect ... with the Lake Shore, Michigan Central, Baltimore & Ohio, Ft. Wayne and ... and ... & Grand Trunk ... and the Kankakee ... routes.

Palace Drawing Room Cars

... on all through trains ...

It is the ONLY ROAD between

COUNCIL BLUFFS and CHICAGO

... run ...

Imperial Dining Cars

Insist upon ticket agents ... tickets via this road. Examine your tickets ... to buy if they do not read over the Chicago & North-Western Railway.

If you wish the best traveling accommodations you will buy your tickets by this route AND WILL TAKE NONE OTHER.

All ticket agents sell tickets by this line.

EASTWARD

W. N. BABCOCK, General Agent,

No. Windsor Hotel Block, Denver.

Nothing Short of Unmistakable Benefits

Conferred upon tens of thousands of sufferers could originate and maintain the reputation which AYER'S SARSAPARILLA enjoys. It is a compound of the best vegetable alteratives, with the Iodides of Potassium and Iron, all powerful blood making, blood cleansing and life sustaining, and is the most effectual of all remedies for scrofulous, mercurial or blood disorders. Uniformly successful and certain, it produces rapid and complete cures of Scrofula, Sores, Boils, Humors, Pimples, Eruptions, Skin Diseases and all disorders arising from impurity of the blood. By its invigorating effects it always relieves and often cures Liver Complaints, Female Weaknesses and Irregularities, and is a potent renewer of waning vitality. For purifying the blood it has no equal. It tones up the system, restores and preserves the health, and imparts vigor and energy. For forty years it has been in extensive use, and is to-day the most available medicine for the suffering sick.

For sale by all druggists.

PHILADELPHIA, PA., February 8, 1883.

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Union Contract company for the election of directors will be held at the Continental hotel, Philadelphia, on the 6th day of March, 1883, at eleven a. m. Polls remaining open until twelve m. said day.

CHAS W. DRAKE, Secretary.

In the Whole History of Medicine

No preparation has ever performed such marvellous cures, or maintained so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL, which is recognized as the world's remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs. Its long continued series of wonderful cures in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary colds, which are the forerunners of more serious disorders, it acts speedily and surely, always relieving suffering and often saving life. The protection it affords, by its timely use in throat and chest disorders, makes it an invaluable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have once used it never will. From their knowledge of its composition and operation, physicians use the CHERRY PECTORAL extensively in their practice, and clergymen recommend it. It is absolutely certain in its healing effects, and will always cure where cures are possible.

For sale by all druggists.

FIRST

National Bank,

OF COLORADO SPRINGS.

Capital,	*\$50,000.*
Surplus,	*10,000.*

IRVING HOWBERT, President
MATTHEW KENNEDY, Cashier
J. R. WHEELER, Ass't Cashier

... a general banking business ...

A. L. LAWTON,

REAL ESTATE, LOAN AND INSURANCE AGENT

Insurance Carefully Written in the Very Best of Companies.

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED REAL ESTATE FOR SALE IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY.

Furnished and Unfurnished Houses for Rent

MONEY TO LOAN ON APPROVED REAL ESTATE SECURITY.

YOU WILL FIND

AT

SMITH BROS.' MODEL SHOE AND CLOTHING HOUSE

A Handsome Line of Goods suitable for

HOLIDAY PRESENTS

SUCH AS

Canes, Silk Umbrellas, Silk Handkerchiefs, Silk Pulse Warmers, Mufflers, Neck Wear, Pocket Knives, Gents' Jewelry, Slippers, Gloves, Silk Suspenders, Smoking Caps, Etc.

Call and See Them.

REMEMBER

SMITH BROS.

107 Pikes Peak Ave

PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD,

And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks may be restored to sound health if such a thing be possible. For curing Female Complaints these Pills have no equal. Physicians use them in their practice. Sold everywhere or sent by mail for eight letter stamps. Send for circular. I. S. JOHNSON & CO. BOSTON, MASS.

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CROUP ASTHMA BRONCHITIS

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT ...

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT

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MAKE HENS LAY

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F. E. ROBINSON, wholesale and retail agents. dwl 18-ly

The Gazette

JOB DEPARTMENT AND BINDERY

ARE BY FAR THE

Best Equipped and Most Complete

IN COLORADO

During the past year we have kept continually adding

NEW MACHINERY AND MATERIAL

And our facilities for doing

First Class Work

Are now better than ever

IN THE JOB DEPARTMENT

We are prepared to do the very

BEST OF WORK

AT SHORT NOTICE

Our Work Will Always Bear Inspection and We Defy Competition in Prices.

GIVE US YOUR ORDERS FOR

Note Heads, Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Envelopes, Visiting Cards, Dodgers, Statements, Business Cards, Circulars and Printing of all Descriptions

THE BINDERY

Is now fully established and under the management of a competent and experienced foreman. We can turn out work equal in every respect to that done at the east and at moderate prices.

Especial Attention Given to the Binding of Magazines and Periodicals

BLANK BOOKS

Of Any Size and Style Gotten Up on Short Notice.

DAILY GAZETTE.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1883.

TIME TABLE.

Colorado Springs & Manitou R'y.

Leave Colo. Springs.	Leave Manitou.
9:30 a. m.	8:30 a. m.
12:21 p. m.	11:05 a. m.
4:00 p. m.	3:05 p. m.

Denver & Rio Grande Railway.

Trains going South	Trains going North.
No. 1 arrives 11:15 a. m.	No. 2 arrives 4:25 p. m.
No. 1 leaves 11:30 a. m.	No. 2 leaves 4:30 p. m.
No. 3 arrives 10:25 p. m.	No. 4 arrives 4:20 a. m.
No. 3 leaves 10:35 p. m.	No. 4 leaves 4:25 a. m.

Through tickets for sale to all principal cities East, at the depot. Parties can select their own route.

Trains now running through to Leadville. Pullman palace sleepers attached to night trains. Horton reclining chair cars on day trains. Observation cars on daylight trains through the Royal Gorge in the Grand Canyon.

For full information call on or address

J. M. ELLISON, Agent.

The GAZETTE will join with the banks and postoffice in the observance of Washington's birthday, consequently no paper will be issued from this office to-morrow morning.

General R. F. Crowell is expected home from New York either to-day or to-morrow.

Mr. Edwards Roberts left for New York yesterday morning expecting to remain a week or ten days.

A rare performance can be looked forward to from Leavitt's All Star Specialty company on Saturday night.

The ticket sale for Leavitt's All Star Specialty company will open at Howbert Bros.' book store this morning at 8 o'clock.

Mr. A. Kauffman, one of the proprietors of the Denver Inter-Ocean, stopped over in Colorado Springs yesterday on his way from Pueblo to Denver.

Our business streets presented a very animated appearance during the greater part of the day yesterday. The pleasant weather brought everyone out.

Many will take advantage of the moonlight night and attend the Washington's birthday entertainment at Saratoga hall, Manitou, this evening, for the benefit of the Congregational church.

A few of the new nickel five-cent pieces have appeared in Colorado Springs. They are, however, very scarce, and what few there are are being preserved as pocket pieces or added to collections of coins.

Mr. J. R. Kennedy, superintendent of the Deaf-Mute institute, is confined to the house with a severe attack of sickness. His son, O. J. Kennedy, of Montrose, who is here on a visit, will remain until he is better.

A horse with some remnants of a demolished buggy attached to him ran down Cascade avenue last evening and turned off in the direction of the railroad track. We could not learn to whom the horse belonged or any facts concerning the accident.

At six o'clock last night over one hundred signatures had been procured to the petition asking the city council to grant the request of the hotel company and grade Cascade avenue in front of the new hotel. The list includes the names of many of our leading business men and heavy tax payers.

Our people should extend liberal patronage to the Longfellow memorial entertainment to be given in the Congregational church next Tuesday night for the benefit of the public school library. It will be participated in by the children of the public schools assisted by some of our leading home talent.

All of the banks will be closed to-day in observance of Washington's birthday and the usual holiday hours will be observed at the postoffice. Many of the merchants will close their places of business in the afternoon. Beyond this no special preparations have been made for the observance of the day.

Mr. E. W. Dysart came up from White Pine yesterday and registered at the Colorado Springs hotel. He says that there are now two mines shipping carbonates from the camp and before the season is over there will be fully a dozen more paying mines opened up. He predicts a big boom for White Pine.

The janitor in charge of the new hotel reports that about two hundred visitors were shown through the building yesterday, a majority of whom were ladies. This is a little above the daily average of visitors, although there are continually a large number of applications made to the secretary, Mr. Buckman, for visitors' passes.

In Justice Pixley's court yesterday Maud Mead, who had been complained of as a street walker, was fined fifteen dollars and costs, which she paid. Other charges of violation of the city ordinances are pending against her. Justice Pixley also fined a man who chose to give the familiar name of John Doe five dollars and costs for drunkenness.

Should the weather prove agreeable the First Regiment Cavalry band, under the leadership of Prof. Knoblock, will give an open air concert in the North Park this afternoon. The following programme will be presented:

March, "1776, the Minute Man, 1876," ... E. N. Catlin
Polka Mazurka, "Lebnsgleiken," ... Von Kiesler
Cheerfulness, (Duet for two cornets), F. Gumbert
Galop, "Doodle-oodle-oo," ... Von Kiesler
Grand Medley, "A Day in Boston," ... J. B. Claus
Mastodon Polka, (Bass solo) ... Bottesini
Reinhecha Liebe Marsch, ... Von Kiesler

We give the following references for Rev. Mr. Gregg's literary class: For information concerning the life and works of Dante one may consult the encyclopedias, also the essay on Dante in Lowell's Among My Books; the notes and appendix to Longfellow's translation of the Divina Commedia. Also Carey's translation and Miss Rossetti's shadow of Dante and Parsons' translation of the Inferno and Purgatorio. The magazines and reviews of the year when Longfellow's translation appeared, 1867, will be found to contain more or less information on the subject.

Mr. W. R. Parry and Miss Rebecah B. Barrett were married at their residence on Pike's Peak avenue last evening at 8:30, in the presence of a few of their friends. The Rev. Mr. Arundel officiated.

The following programme will be followed by the college societies at the Washington's Birthday entertainment in the college chapel this evening at 7:30 o'clock:

Invocation ... Rev. W. ... Lord, D. D.
Quartette, "Hail Columbia," J. A. P. Baxter, L. A. Hunter, F. a Baxter, Clara Knobloch.
Oration—Addison ... Mr. C. C. Wright
Recitation—National song ... Miss Fortie Peck
Flute Solo, "Fantaisie Brillante," (Briccialdi) ... Alfred Winn
Essay, "Marquis de la Fayette," Mr. Geo. F. Owen
Recitation, "Example Suggested to a Student," ... Mr. E. B. Curtis
Cornet Solo, "The Favorite," (Hartman) ... Prof. Knoblock
Poem, "Women of the Revolution," ... Miss Winifred Fairbrook
Oration, "Washington as a General," ... Mr. Frank E. Johnson
Closing Song, "America"

Speaking of Leavitt's All Star Specialty company the Leadville Herald has the following:

The performances given by this company evidently hit the fancy of Leadville people. Another large audience assembled in the Tabor last evening to witness the musical comical and generally entertaining specialties of various members of the troupe, and there were the same manifestations of delight and amusement shown that characterized the first evening's performance. The different acts went better as the performers were a little more accustomed to the peculiarities of Leadville atmosphere. Flora Moore charmed the audience with her singing and was warmly encored. The St. Felix sisters gained fresh laurels by the very clever way in which they performed their act and Runnels was funnier than ever. The "Four Diamonds" went through their comical act and it elicited screams of laughter. Field and Hanson, Ferguson and Mack and all the others on the bill were good as usual, and that is saying much, for they rank high in their specialties. The entire show is good.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Ten cents per line for first insertion; five cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Advertisements to go in every other day, or on certain days of the week only, ten cents per line for each insertion.

HALLETT & BAKER,
Undertakers and Embalmers,
No. 2 Pike's Peak Avenue. 1-13-tf

Ralstin & Fairley, Undertakers and Embalmers, No. 1?6 Huerfano st., near postoffice. m-31-tf

For lame back, side or chest use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Price 25 cents. F. E. Robinson, agent. dwh-12-6m

SHILOH'S VITALIZER is what you need for constipation, loss of appetite, dizziness and all symptoms of Dyspepsia. Price 10 and 75 cents per bottle. F. E. Robinson, agent. dwh-12-6m

SEE THIS!—You are not compelled to take your prescriptions where your physician directs. Church & Co. will fill them correctly and at eastern prices. 1-13-tf

CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. F. E. Robinson, agent. dwh-12-6m

For pure and fresh drugs, at eastern prices, go to Church & Co's drug store. s-15-tf

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In order to complete a club. Regular price, $2.00.

J. H. [illegible] b-11-3m

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ONE NIGHT ONLY.

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Each performance concluding with an original and AMUSING AFTERPIECE with full strength of company in the cast.

Usual Prices of Admission.

Reserved seat sale begins Thursday morning at Howbert Bros'. b-21-4

MEMORIAL ENTERTAINMENT.

The Public Schools, assisted by some of the best talent in the city, expect to give a LONGFELLOW MEMORIAL ENTERTAINMENT on next

Tuesday Eve, February 27

for the benefit of the Public School Library. It is a worthy enterprise and should be patronized by every friend of education. It will be held in the

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH,

and no pains will be spared to make it a fitting memorial of the great and good poet. b-21-tf

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House of 6 rooms, corner, best part Nevada	3,000
Small house, full lot, N. Weber	900
House of 4 rooms, full lot, North Tejon	1,800
Brick house of 5 rooms, Wahsatch	1,500
House of 4 rooms, Cimarron	675
House of 3 rooms, Wahsatch	600
House of 7 rooms, best part of Weber	6,500
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In all parts of the city. b-14-tf

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Call early and make selections from the large stock of

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NOTE THESE PRICES.

Stereoscopic Views, per doz	.75 worth	$1.50
Deer Heads, mounted	8.00 "	15.00
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Mineral Specimens, one fourth usual price.

The entire stock consisting of Live Birds, Cages, Fish Globes, Aquaria, Bird Seed, Polished Agates, Minerals, Specimen Work, Native Furs, a large variety of Mounted Birds, Animals' Heads and various curiosities will be offered at from one-half to one-quarter its value. Also the menagerie of ten live animals. b-11-tf

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February 1, 1883. b-14-6t

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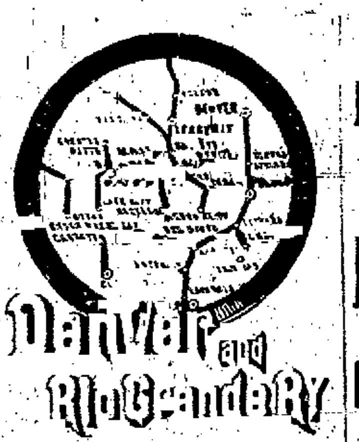
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